

so is the protection of the forests from fires important in the furtherance of rational forest work. In fact, forestry in many instances means nothing more than conservative lumbering and the prevention of forest fires. Uncle Sam realizes that only through the wise use and care of the forests will it be possible to make natural timberland permanently productive. The practice of forestry does not mean abbreviating the use of the land. Instead, conservative lumbering and protection of the young growth from fire will bring about a steadily increasing use, for with cultivation and care the yield of the forest increases and the product improves in the same way that the value of the farm increases under a proper system of management.

**TREND OF SUGGESTIONS.**

(Continued from page 1.)

included in the extractive industries or in trade and transportation. The attempt to enumerate the hand trades, however, was never successful, and as they became of less relative importance the reasons for abandoning the attempt made a stronger appeal to Congress and the Census officials.

"The act providing for the taking of the thirteenth decennial census limits its scope practically to the same field as that covered by the quinquennial census of 1905. The inquiries within this field include the name, location, and ownership of each establishment; the character of the industry; the number of officers and employees, with the total amount of their salaries and wages; quantity and cost of materials; miscellaneous expenses; quantity and value of products; time

in operation during census year; and character and amount of power used. The only thing required now is to perfect the method of securing the data within these narrow limits.

"It is to this task that the committee of experts on manufactures, called together at the Census Bureau by Director Durand, have devoted their particular attention. Recognizing the desirability of preserving comparability, they have been loath to suggest radical changes in either the form or contents of the inquiries included in the general schedule of manufactures. They have, moreover, been influenced by the obvious necessity of limiting the expense and effort required to obtain the data in the field. As users of the census figures in research and classroom work, they have also realized the importance of the early publication of the results of the census, and they have been especially anxious to facilitate in every way possible, without sacrificing thoroughness or accuracy, the speedy completion of the field work and the compilation of the information collected.

"It is perhaps too early to announce specific changes, as the tentative schedule will probably be tested in the field before its final adoption, but it may be safe to speak of the general trend of the committee's suggestions. They call for definite figures from the books and pay-rolls of manufacturers where this does not involve too much trouble and when the inquiry cannot be regarded as unduly inquisitorial. In order that this should not involve added labor in the filling out of schedules, it has been found necessary to reduce the number of inquiries or sub-inquiries. The theory upon which this

has been done is that three or four accurately determined figures are better as a basis of deduction than a dozen estimates which in many cases must necessarily be merely guesses.

"In some cases it has seemed desirable to re-classify the items already included in an inquiry. This does not in the least interfere with the comparability of the totals, but it serves to bring out certain tendencies in the industrial world which the former methods of presentation were found to obscure.

"While it is the primary aim of a census now, as it has always been, to take an inventory of the nation's resources and productive capacity, still it seems desirable to secure other economic and social data, at least as a by-product of this great enterprise. The United States Census has come to be regarded as a model the world over and other countries are falling in line with its methods. Its reports are more and more being used as a storehouse of material by economists and social investigators, not only in this country but abroad. In view of these things the committee have felt that no backward step should be taken at the present time, and that every legitimate effort should be put forth to secure accurate and complete data in regard to wages, hours of labor, and regularity of employment, as evidences of the well-being of industrial labors.

"Quite as important on the other hand, however, are the inquiries showing the improvements in machinery and in the methods of organization, which make it possible to utilize our natural resources to the best advantage and with the least waste."

**PROSPERITY FOR SOUTH**

**Georgia Alone Will Get \$100,000,000 For Cotton.**

More than \$100,000,000 will be distributed among the people of Georgia alone during the next six months through the marketing of the cotton crop, according to Harvey Jordan, president of the Southern Cotton Association, and one of the leading cotton men of the country.

"With spot cotton selling at 12½ cents at interior points and cotton seed at \$19 per ton," he declared, "the fall season is opening with a veritable tidal wave of prosperity which will increase the pulse of trade in all departments.

"The crop will be shortest in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana and Mississippi, while the production in all the Eastern States will be under that of last year. Reports indicate a considerable portion of this crop was sold during the summer by growers and supply merchants for delivery in October and November, and when these deliveries are made the original hedges sold against them will have to be brought in and this fact alone will tend to strengthen and maintain the market."

**A NEW INDUSTRY.**

The machinery is now arriving, and being installed, for the new desiccating and evaporating food factory which has been established in Fernandina under the able management of Mr. O. F. Spaw, its promoter, and in a few days, at most, the plant will be in successful operation.

**Industrial Record Buyers' Directory.**

- ACCOUNTANTS.**  
T. G. Hutchinson, Jacksonville, Fla.
- AXES.**  
J. D. Weed & Co., Savannah, Ga.
- BANKS.**  
Commercial Bank, Jacksonville, Fla.
- BEER—WHOLESALE.**  
Chas. Blum & Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- BARREL STAVES.**  
East Coast Lumber Co., Watertown, Florida.
- BOXES AND CRATES.**  
Cummer Lumber Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- CLOTHING.**  
Standard Clothing Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- COPPER SMITHS.**  
McMillan Brothers, Jacksonville, Savannah and Mobile.  
Baker, M. A., Brunswick, Ga., and Pensacola, Fla.
- COOPERAGE.**  
Atlantic Cooperage Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- DRUGS.**  
Wm. D. Jones, Jacksonville, Fla.
- ENGINES.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.  
Lombard Iron Works and Supply Co., Augusta, Ga.
- FOUNDRIES.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.  
Lombard Iron Works and Supply Co., Augusta, Ga.

- GENTS' FURNISHERS.**  
Standard Clothing Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- GROCERS—WHOLESALE.**  
Williams, J. P., Co., Savannah, Ga.  
Young Co., John R., Savannah, Ga.
- HARDWARE.**  
Weed & Co., J. D., Savannah, Ga.  
Standard Clothing Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- HOOP IRON.**  
J. D. Weed & Co., Savannah, Ga.
- IRON WORKS.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.
- JEWELERS.**  
R. J. Riles Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
Hess & Slager, Jacksonville, Fla.
- LUMBER.**  
East Coast Lumber Co., Watertown, Florida.
- LIQUORS.**  
Blum & Co., Chas., Jacksonville, Fla.
- MEDICINES.**  
Spencer Medicine Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.
- MACHINE WORKS.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.  
Lombard Iron Works, Augusta, Ga.

- MATERIALS FOR TURPENTINE PROCESS.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.
- METAL WORKERS.**  
McMillan Brothers, Jacksonville, Savannah and Mobile.  
Baker, M. A., Brunswick, Ga., and Pensacola, Fla.
- MILL SUPPLIES.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.  
Weed & Co., J. D., Savannah, Ga.  
Lombard Iron Works & Supply Co., Augusta, Ga.
- NAVAL STORES.**  
Peninsular Naval Stores Co., Jacksonville and Tampa, Fla.  
Barnes & Jessup Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
Consolidated Naval Stores Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
West-Flynn-Harris Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
Williams Co., J. P., Savannah, Ga.  
Southern States Naval Stores Co., Savannah, Ga.
- PHOSPHATE MACHINERY.**  
Lombard Iron Works & Supply Co., Augusta, Ga.
- PUMPS.**  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.
- RAILROADS.**  
Atlantic Coast Line.
- NURSERIES.**  
The Barber-Frink Co., Macleamy, Fla.

- SAWMILLS.**  
Lombard Iron Works and Supply Co., Augusta, Ga.
- SHIP YARDS.**  
Cummer Lumber Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- SHOES—WHOLESALE.**  
Jos. Rosenheim Shoe Co., Savannah, Ga.
- TANKS.**  
G. M. Davis & Sons, Palatka, Fla.  
Schofield's Sons Co., J. S., Macon, Ga.
- TURPENTINE BARRELS.**  
Atlantic Cooperage Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- TURPENTINE STILLS.**  
Baker, M. A., Brunswick, Ga., and Pensacola, Fla.  
McMillan Brothers, Jacksonville, Savannah and Mobile.
- TURPENTINE TOOLS.**  
Council Tool Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
J. D. Weed & Co., Savannah, Ga.
- WATCHES.**  
Hess & Slager, Jacksonville, Fla.  
R. J. Riles Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- YELLOW PINE LUMBER.**  
Cummer Lumber Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
East Coast Lumber Co., Watertown, Fla.