

to Aral 'Skoye More' (Aral Sea), Iran, Afghanistan, and northwestern West Pakistan.

REMARKS.—The report of a Nepalese specimen (Günther 1864) and verbal accounts of tortoises in the Dera-Dun area of India that seem to represent this tortoise suggest *horsfieldi* will eventually be found to inhabit much of the foothill area of the Himalaya Mountains. The recent erection of *Agrionemys* for reception of *horsfieldi* (Khozatsky and Mlynarski 1966) is not followed here because I consider the purported generic characters within the generic spectrum of variability of *Testudo*.

REFERENCES.—Morphology. Skeleton: Auffenberg 1966b, Williams 1950b, Mlynarski 1966b, Khozatsky and Mlynarski 1966. Serology. Obst and Ambrosius 1971.

Subgenus *Pseudotestudo* Loveridge and Williams

Testudo Lichtenstein 1823, p. 91 (part).

?*Chersus* Fitzinger 1955, p. 252 (part).

Peltastes Gray 1870b, p. 657 (part).

Pseudotestudo Loveridge and Williams 1957, p. 276 (as subgenus).

TYPE SPECIES.—*Testudo* (*Pseudotestudo*) *kleinmanni* Lartet.

DEFINITION.—An African subdivision of the genus *Testudo* characterized by usually having a single supracaudal; maxillary without ridges; larger exposed anterior palatine foramina; quadrate not enclosing stapes; plastron of all adults with clearly movable posterior lobe.

GEOLOGIC RANGE.—No fossils known.

GEOGRAPHIC RANGE.—Western Cyrenaica, Libya east to northern United Arab Republic and northern Sinai.

REMARKS.—Composed of only one species, *T. kleinmanni*, which is close to the *graeca* group according to Loveridge and Williams (1957).

REFERENCES.—Skeleton: Sicbenrock 1906, Williams 1950b, Loveridge and Williams 1957.

Subgenus *Testudo* Linnaeus

Testudo Linnaeus 1758, p. 198.

Emys Meyer 1834, p. 121 (part).

Peltastes Gray 1870c, p. 11 (part).

Chersinella Gray 1873c, p. 725, pl. 60, fig. 4 (part).

Stylemys Auffenberg 1964d, p. 121 (part).

TYPE SPECIES.—*Testudo graeca* Linnaeus (= *Testudo* [*Testudo*] *graeca* Linnaeus).

DEFINITION.—A Eurasian subdivision of the genus *Testudo* characterized by a weakly or moderately ridged maxillary; anterior palatine foramen, partially concealed in ventral view; quadrate enclosing stapes;